

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Seventh semester B.Tech examinations (S), September 2020

Course Code: EC461**Course Name: MICROWAVE DEVICES AND CIRCUITS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

Marks

- 1 a) What are TRAPATT diodes? Explain elaborately their principle of operation with neat diagram. (10)
- b) What are the limitations of conventional solid state devices at microwaves (5)
- 2 a) Discuss in detail the physical structure of MESFET and explain its principle of operation. (10)
- b) Write a short note on one port negative resistance oscillator (5)
- 3 a) Explain in detail Various modes of operation of Gunn Oscillators (8)
- b) Derive the expression for available power gain of microwave amplifier (7)

PART B*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

- 4 a) Explain in detail the concept of matching with lumped elements. (10)
- b) Write a short note on S matrix (5)
- 5 a) Explain the steps in designing a composite filter. Also write down the equations and draw the circuit for designing a composite low pass filter. (10)
- b) Discuss the significance of $k-\beta$ diagram in filter characteristics (5)
- 6 a) Explain the principle of single stub tuning (7)
- b) Design a low pass constant K filter using image parameter method. (8)

PART C*Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.*

- 7 a) Explain the fabrication technique involved in Monolithic Microwave Integrated circuits. (10)
- b) Discuss briefly about slot line. (6)
- c) List down the advantages of planar transmission line. (4)
- 8 a) Classify switches based on characteristics. Explain the basic configuration of PIN diode switches. (12)

- b) Explain the configuration of distributed ferrite circulators. (4)
- c) Write a short note on inductors. (4)
- 9 a) Differentiate strip line and microstrip line. (6)
- b) Explain attenuators with neat diagram. (10)
- c) Write a short note on hybrid MIC. (4)

